

绞股蓝属 (*Gynostemma*) 一新种

薛祥骥 徐火亮

A NEW SPECIES OF GYNOSTEMMA BL.

Xue Xiang-ji Xu Huo-liang

〔摘 要〕 本文发表了浙江绞股蓝属一新种, 即小果绞股蓝 *Gynostemma zhejiangense* X. J. Xue, sp. nov. (Subgen. *Gynostemma*)。

关键词 绞股蓝属; 小果绞股蓝

Key words *Gynostemma*; *Gynostemma zhejiangense*

小果绞股蓝 新种 图

Gynostemma zhejiangense X. J. Xue, sp. nov.

Species insignis affinis *G. pentaphyllo* (Thunb.) Mak., sed planta rhizomate carnosio carente, sepala ovato-oblonga, inflorescentia fructifera saepe baccis 40–80 praedita (*G. pentaphyllum* saepissime 3–7), baccis minoribus, ovario semi-infero, chromosomatum numero $2n=22$ differt.

Herba perennis scandens. Rami graciles ramosi, conspicue angulati et sulcati, glabri. Cirrhi haud divaricati vel bifurcati folia pedata, petiolis et petiolulis glabris; petiolus 4–6cm longus; foliola 5, elliptica usque rhombica, margine serrata et basi cuneata, apice acuminata, supra pubescentia, subtus ad nervos brevissime pilosa, idmedianum 5–7cm longa; petiolulus medianus circa 8mm longus. Paniculae axillares, 2.5–14cm longae Flores unisexuales, dioeci, minuti, dilute viridilutei. Flores staminati, 3.5–4.5mm diam.; pedicelli 1.5–2.5mm longi; calycis lobi 5, oblongi, 0.8–1.2mm longi, 0.5mm lati apice acuti; corolla 5-partita, lobis triangularibus; 1.8–2.1mm longis, 0.5–0.6mm latis, apice longe acuminatis, patulis; stamina

薛祥骥: 浙江, 杭州, 浙江医科大学药学系 (Faculty of Pharmacy, Zhejiang Medical University, Hangzhou 310006)。

徐火亮: 浙江, 建德, 建德林业科学研究所 (Jiande Institute of Forestry Science 311600)。

感谢中科院院士王文采先生审阅本文, 鉴定本种并提出修改意见。

1995年4月收到本文。

5, filamentis brevibus, connatis, antheris ovatis c. 0.2mm longis; pistillum nullum. Flores pistillati, 4–5mm diam.; calycis lobi 1–1.5mm longi, 0.6mm lati; corollae lobi 2–2.3mm longi, 0.6–0.7mm lati; staminodia minuta, subulata; ovarium semisuperum. Bacca globosa, viridi–nigra 3.5–5mm diam.; pedicell fructiferi 2–3mm longi. Semina oblongo–triangularia, compressa, apice apiculata, 2–3mm longa.

Zhejiang: Hangzhou, Chi–shan–bu(赤山埠), alt. 80m, in woods by road. 13 Nov. 1986. Xue Xiang–ji and Fang Shang–tu(方尚土) 86013(♂), 86014(♀); Hangzhou, Yu–huang–shan(玉皇山), alt. 190m, on mountain slopes in shady places. 7 Nov. 1994. Xue Xiang–ji and Zhang Shui–li(张水利), 9411107–(fr., holotypus, PE), 9411107b(♂, PE); Jiande(建德), alt. 140m, on moist slopes in shady places. 20 Nov. 1994. Xu Huo–liang(徐火亮), 9411120, 9411121(♀)。

本种接近绞股蓝 *G. pentaphyllum* (Thunb.) Mak., 但其根状茎非为肉质, 极短, 根细长; 花萼裂片长圆形^[1]; 子房半下位(这在绞股蓝亚属 Subgen. *Gynostemma* 中是罕见的); 果实小, 直径 3.5–5mm; 腋生雌花序结果多, 通常 40~80 枚, 多时超过 100 枚, 整株植物结果多时超过 1000 枚; 体细胞染色体数目为 $2n=22$ (绞股蓝 *G. pentaphyllum* 为 $2n=28$ ^[2])。

吴征镒先生曾研究指出: 绞股蓝 *G. pentaphyllum* 的形态变化很大, 然而其萼裂片则均为三角形^[1]。

参 考 文 献

- [1] 吴征镒等, 1983: 植物分类学报, 21(4):360.
[2] 薛祥曦等, 1983: 植物分类学报, 21(1):77.

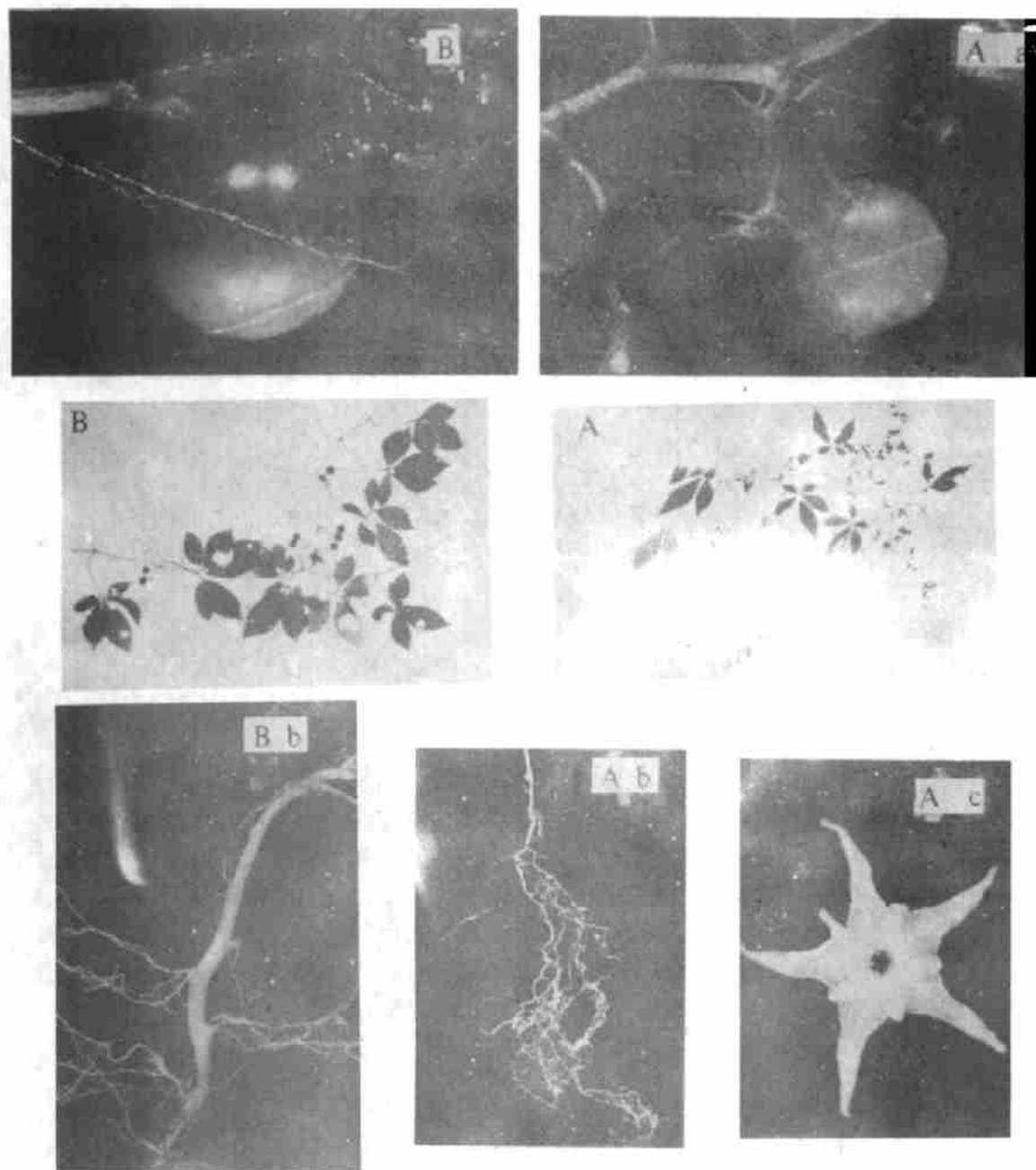


Fig. *G. zhejiangensis* and *G. pentaphyllum*

- A. *G. zhejiangensis* (a. fruit, see half—inferior ovary; b. rhizome and root; c. staminate flower)
- B. *G. pentaphyllum* (a. fruit, see inferior ovary; b. rhizome and root)